SECOND SEMESTER FINAL STUDY GUIDE

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| AFRICA | Essential Questions: | 1. What is the relationship between modern influences and African traditions? 2. What challenges did African nations face as they moved from being colonies to becoming internationally recognized independent, sovereign nations. |
| Knowledge Targets | 1. Modernization & Tradition 2. Democracy 3. Educated Elite 4. Challenges of Independence 5. Cold War 6. Nigerian 7. Rwandan Genocide 8. Huti & Tutsi 9. South Africa 10. Apartheid | 1. Shanty town 2. Steve Biko 3. F.W. de Klerk 4. Desmond Tutu 5. Nelson Mandela 6. Black Consciousness Movement |

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| MIDDLE EAST | Essential Questions: | 1) Why has peace between Israel and the Palestinians been so difficult to achieve?  2) What is the impact of tradition & modernization on culture in the Muslim World?  3) What is the main cause of ethnic and sectarian violence and how has the growth of radical Islamic fundamentalism affected conflicts in the Middle East? |
| Knowledge Targets | 1. Monotheistic Religions: Judaism, Christianity, Islam 2. Oil in the Middle East-OPEC 3. Zionism 4. Imperialism 5. Sykes-Picot Agreement 6. Balfour Declaration 7. Pogroms 8. Arab Revolt 9. UN Partition Plan 10. Hamas | 1. Arab-Israelis 2. Palestinian Refugees 3. PLO 4. Peace Now 5. Labor Party 6. Likud Biock 7. Ultra-Orthodox Party 8. Islamic Fundamentalism 9. Arab Nationalism 10. Sectarian |

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| ASIA | Essential Questions: |  |
| Knowledge Targets |  |  |

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| LATIN AMERICA | Essential Questions: | 1) How did colonialism impact Latin America?  2) How did Latin American nations achieve independence & to what extent has democracy been achieved? |
| Knowledge Targets | 1. Physiographic Features 2. Demographic Generalizations & Exceptions 3. Peninsulares 4. Criolles 5. Mestizos 6. Colonization 7. Mexico’s Revolution 8. Father Hidalgo 9. Juarez 10. Porfirio Diaz 11. Land Distribution | 1. Rainforest Conflict 2. El Salvador’s Civil War 3. Archbishop Romero 4. Dictatorship 5. Communism 6. Liberation Theology |

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| GENERAL TERMS |  |  |
| Knowledge Targets | 1. 1 Culture 2. World Culture Model 3. Democracy 4. Capitalism 5. Communism 6. Imperialism 7. Colony 8. Raw materials 9. Tradition 10. Modernization 11. Diversity | 1. Uniformity 2. Physiographic features 3. Demographics 4. Human rights 5. Marxism 6. Liberal 7. Moderate 8. Conservative 9. Radical 10. Reactionary |