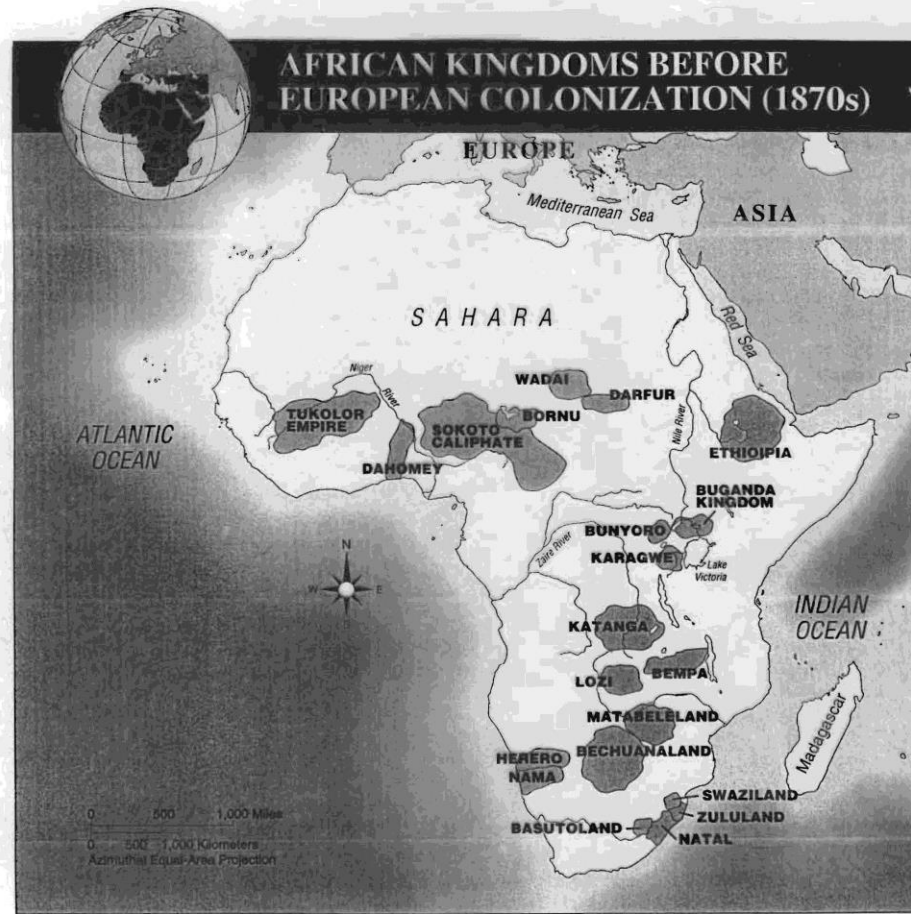


African Independence



MAPS

African Kingdoms Before European Colonization (1870s)*

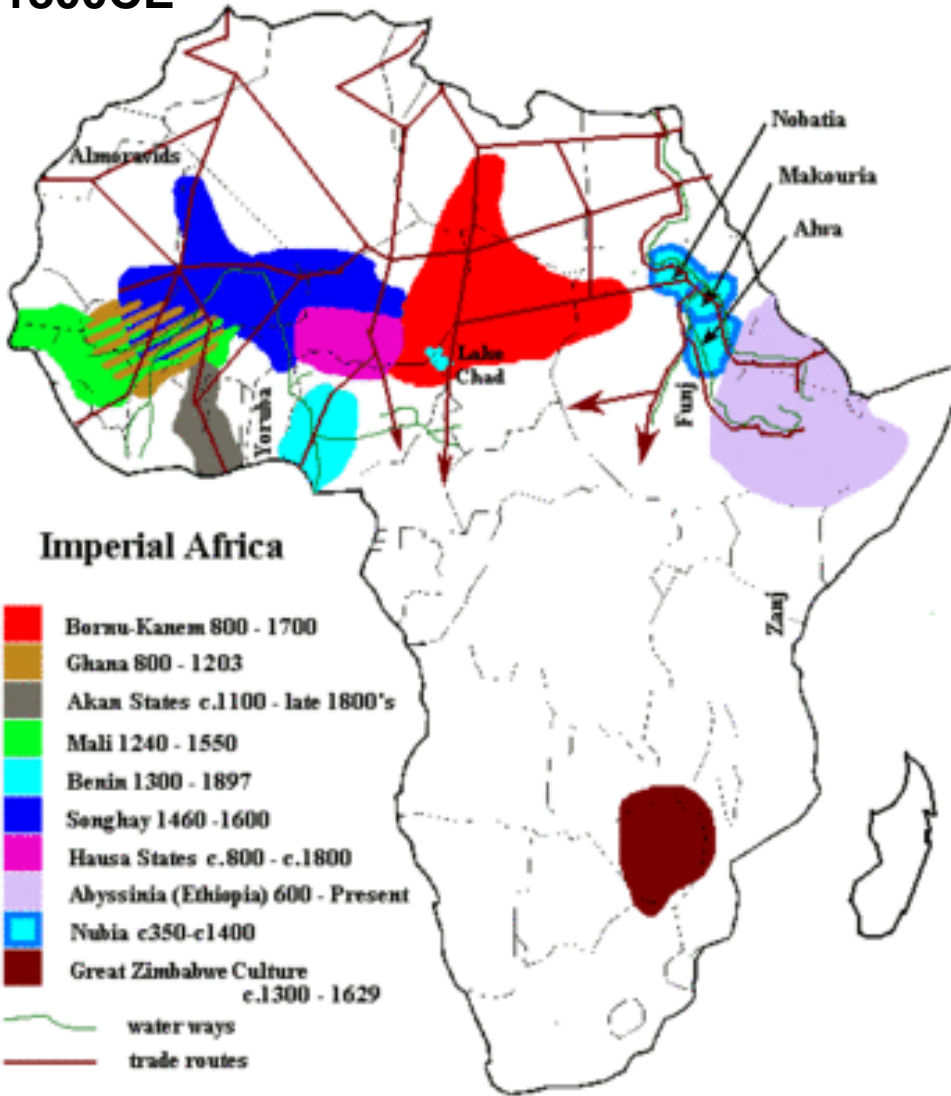


* Not all of the kingdoms present in the 1870s are shown on this map.

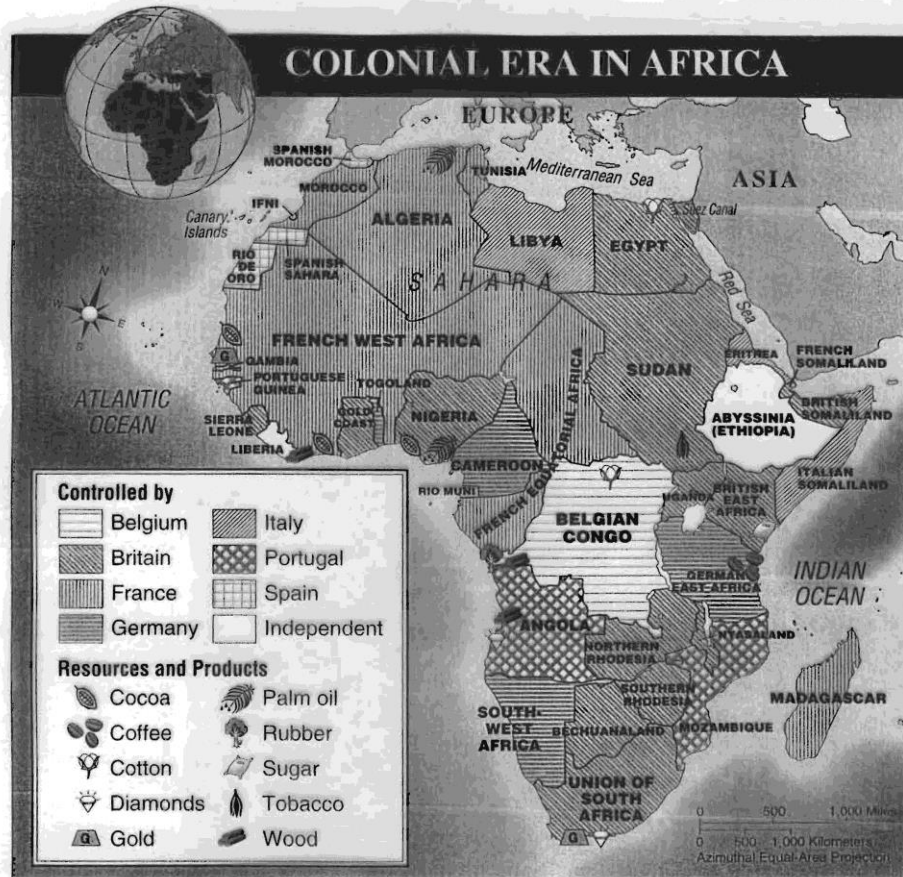


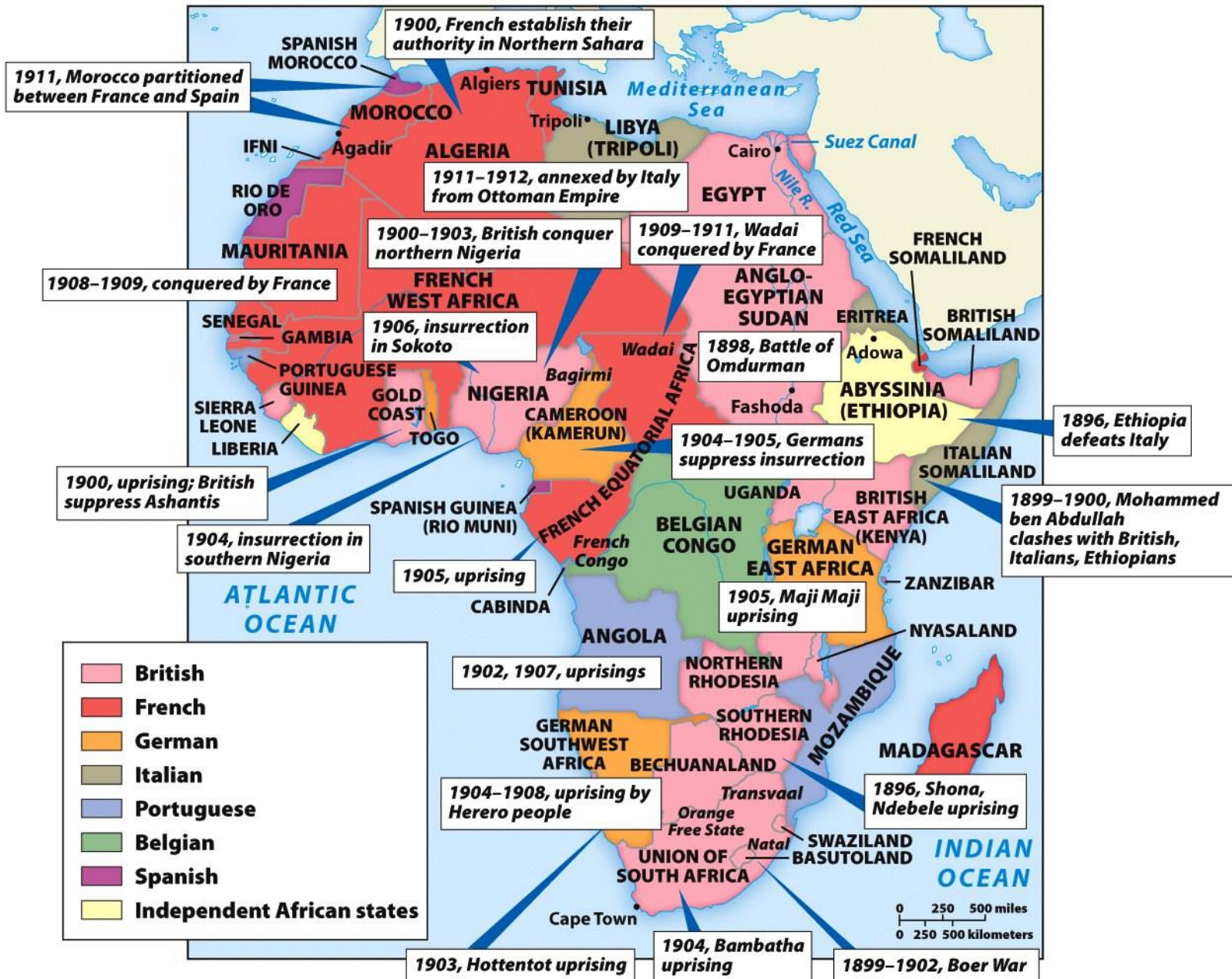
What a difference 100 years makes!

African Empires, 1000CE - 1800CE



The Colonial Era in Africa

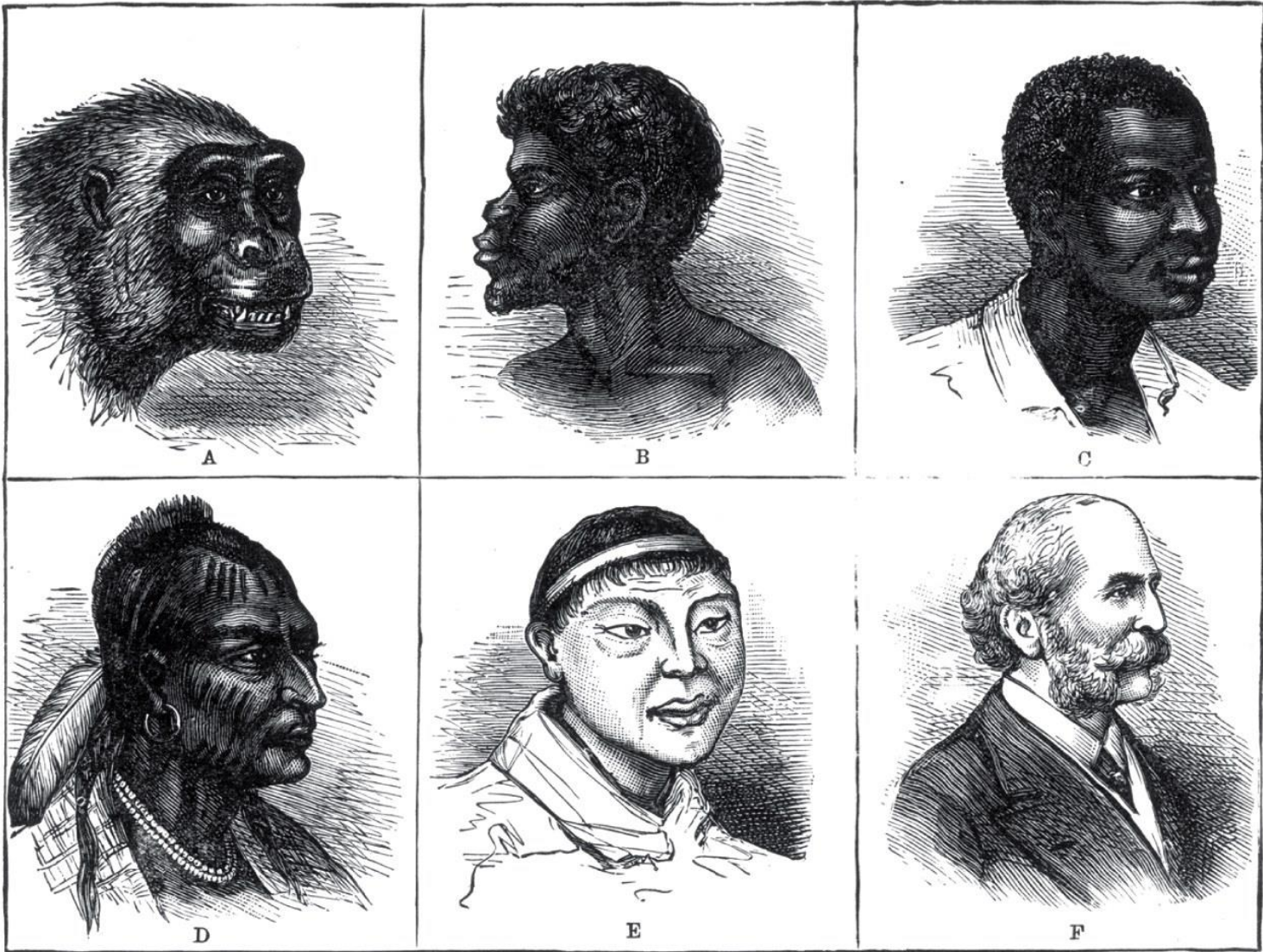




Map 20-2
 Ways of the World, First Edition
 © 2009 Bedford/St.Martin's

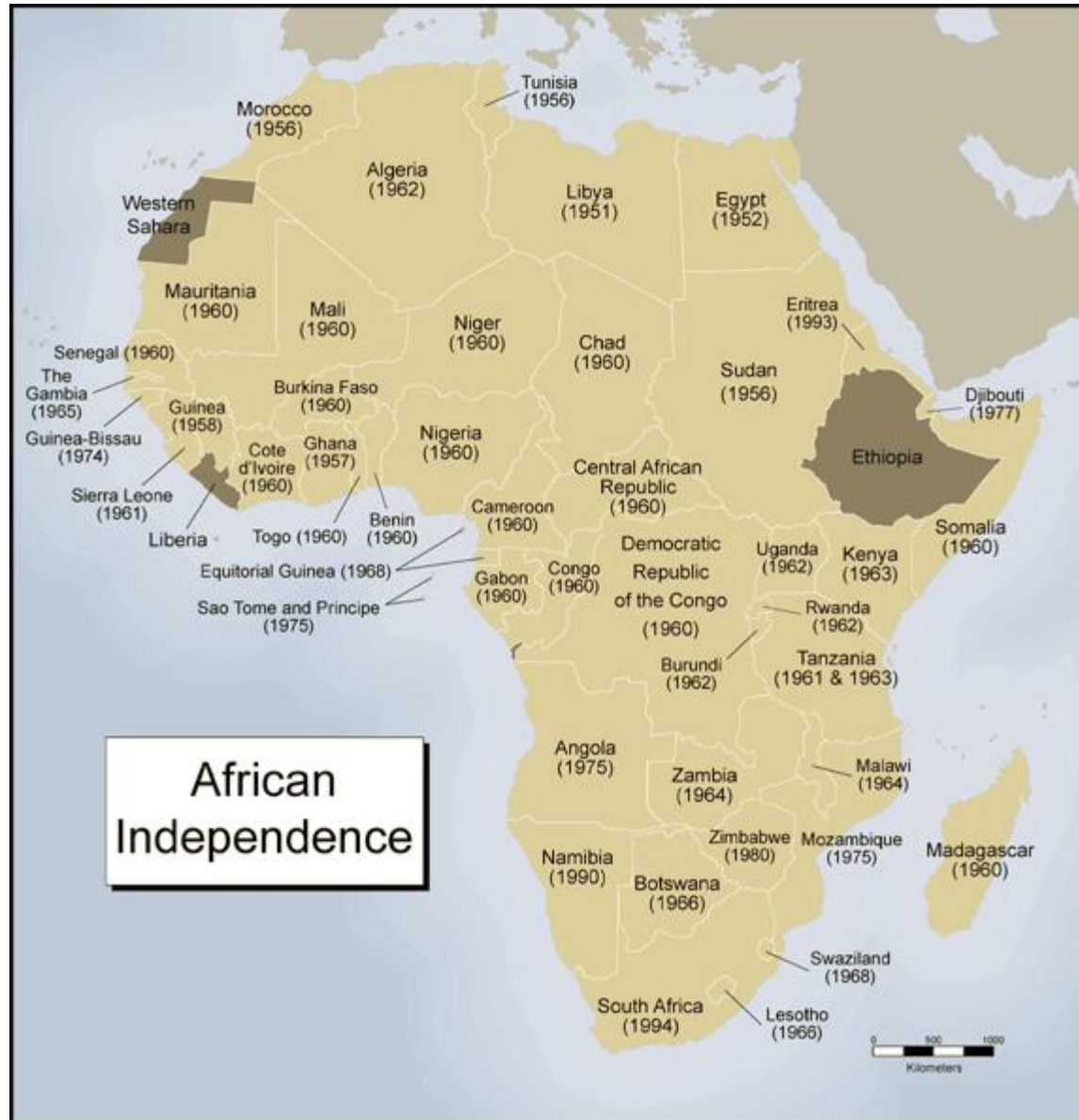


The Missionary Factor
Ways of the World, First Edition
Rue des Archives/The Granger Collection, New York



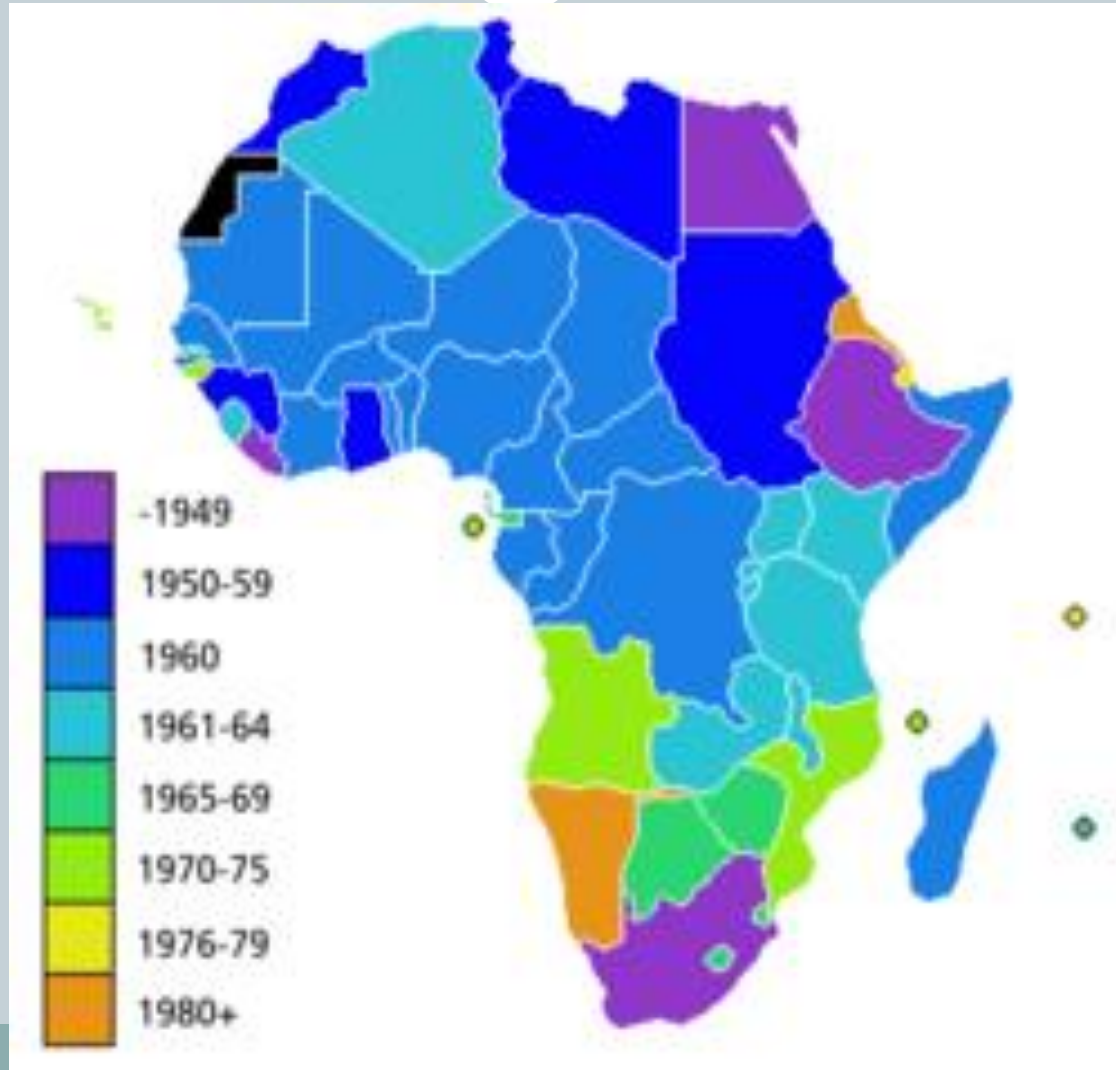
PROGRESSIVE DEVELOPMENT OF MAN.—(2) EVOLUTION ILLUSTRATED WITH THE SIX CORRESPONDING LIVING FORMS.

European Racial Images
Ways of the World, First Edition
The Granger Collection, New York



African Independence

AFRICAN INDEPENDENCE



Challenges

Specific Nations

- Nigeria???

Actual Countries Experiences

- Economy-redistribute land & resources, cash crops, multi-national corporations, leave whites in control, development
- Government-democracy, dictatorship, oligarchy, monarchy
- Social Opportunities-prejudice, education, affirmative action
- Conflict-diverse ethnicities, languages, traditions, and beliefs,

