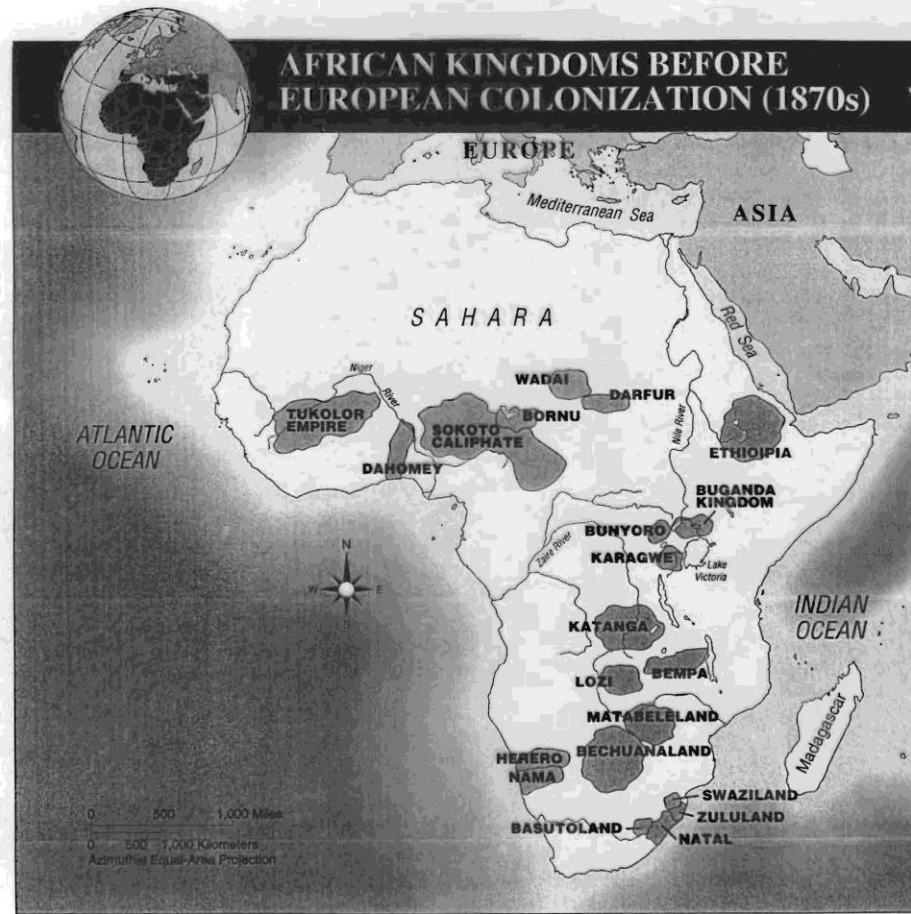


African Kingdoms Before European Colonization (1870s)*



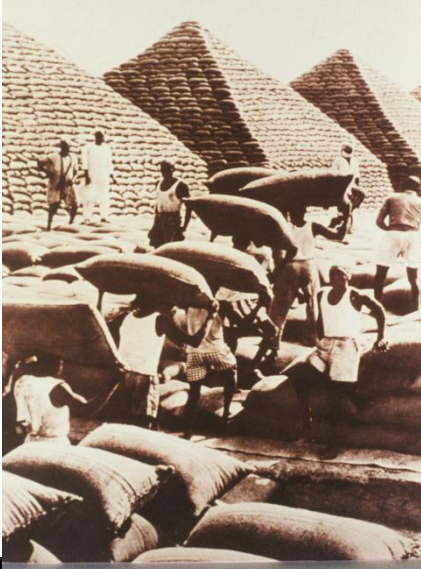
* Not all of the kingdoms present in the 1870s are shown on this map.

Left Side -

- Imperialism: When one country dominates another politically, socially and culturally
- 1. Define each motive and draw a symbol to represent each one!
 - Political
 - Economic
 - Exploratory
 - Religious
 - Ideological

2. Identify the motives for the following:

A.



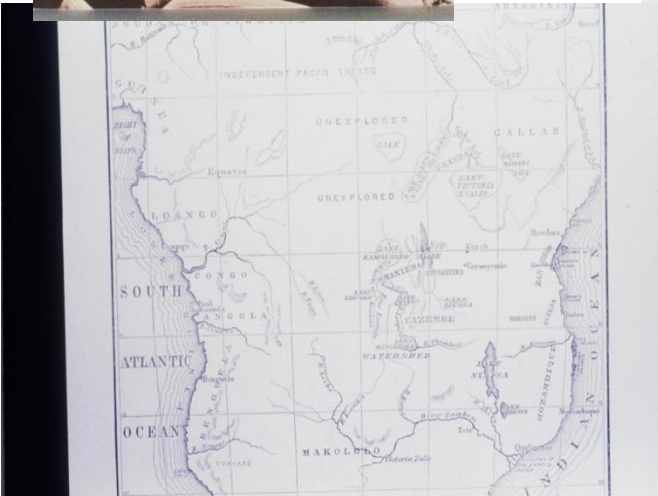
B.

An advertisement for Pears' Soap. The central image is a circular vignette showing a man in a white suit and cap washing his hands in a sink. The background of the vignette shows a ship at sea. Below the vignette, the text reads: "The first step towards lightening The White Man's Burden is through teaching the virtues of cleanliness. Pears' Soap is a potent factor in brightening the dark corners of the earth as civilization advances, while amongst the cultured of all nations it holds the highest place—it is the ideal toilet soap." The text "Pears' Soap" is in a large, bold, serif font.

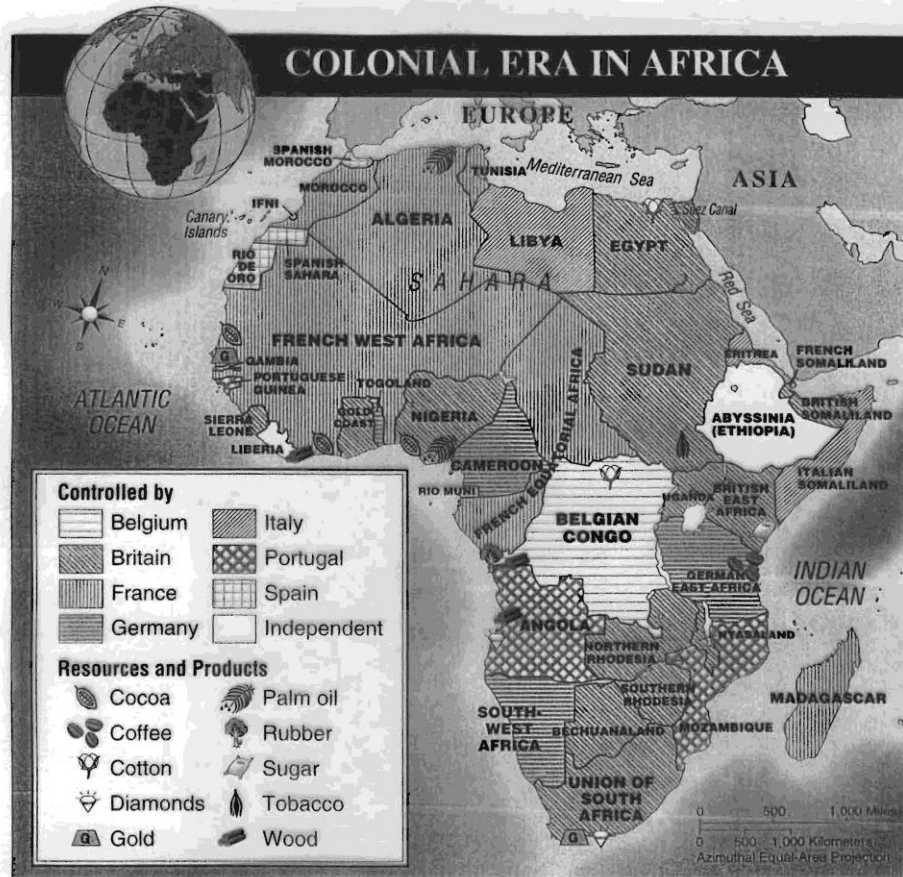
C.



D.



The Colonial Era in Africa





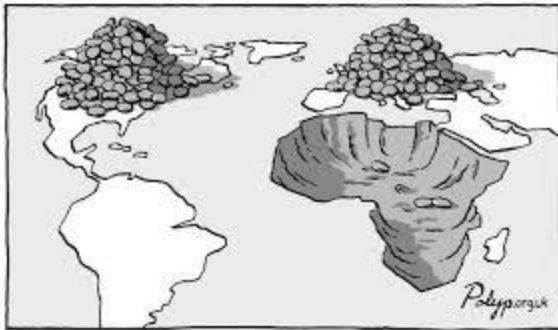
Africa



Source: CIA Factbook
Simran Khosla/ GlobalPost

Left side continued...

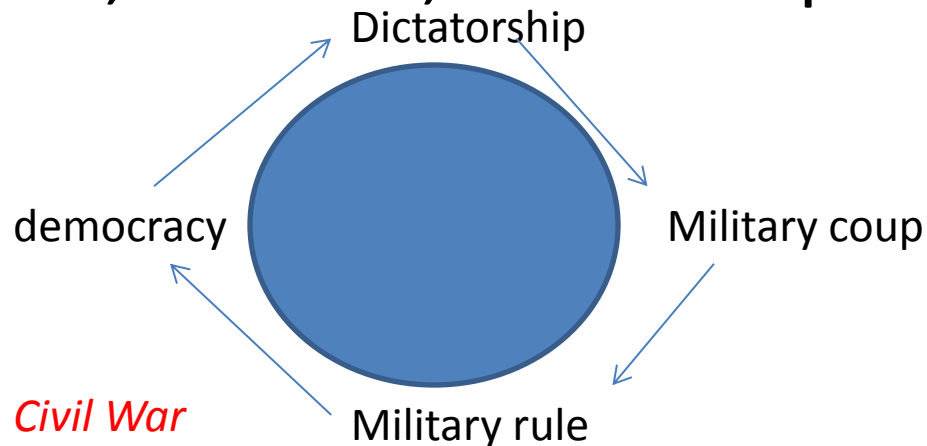
- 3. Africa is a continent rich in natural resources. How could this both help or hamper nations seeking to emerge from colonial rule?



Challenges of Becoming Independent

Right Side

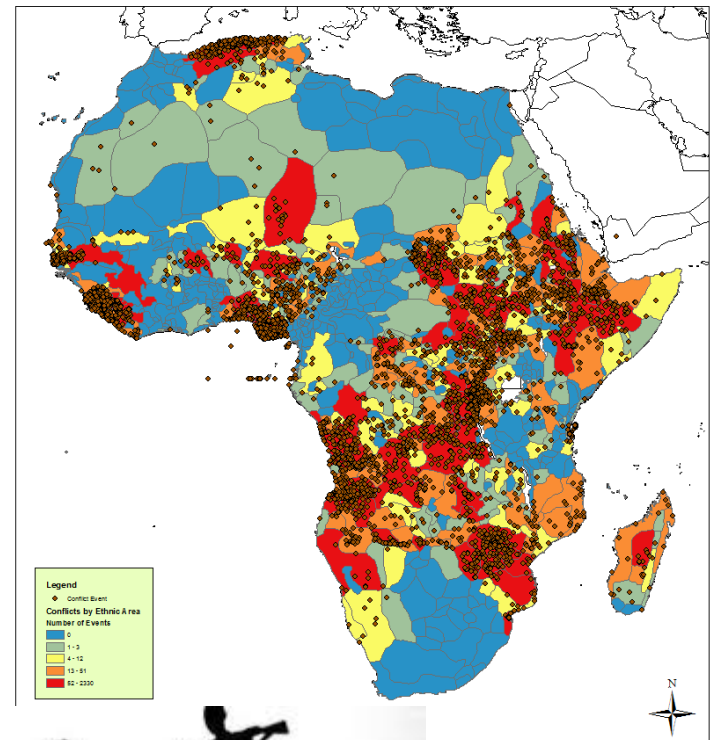
- After WWII more and more African nations began to demand independence (1946-1960).
- Some new African nations enjoyed peace and democracy, others plunged into dictatorship, military rule, civil war, and corruption



Coup d'état = forcible overthrow of government

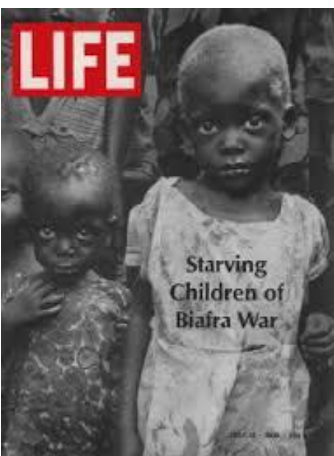


Conflicts in Africa by Ethnic Region



Economic Challenges

- Despite independence - colonial powers often retained control of business.
- Still dependent economically on their former colonizers
 - Education
 - Jobs
 - Resource development
 - Housing
 - Agricultural development
 - Roads and infrastructure
 - Health care



Nigeria



- 1. 100s of ethnic groups but three dominate: Ibo and Yoruba (Christian, south), Housa (Muslim, north). Conflict – Biafra established by Ibo to protest Muslim dominated government.
- 2. capitalism – resource development – oil led to corruption and civil war
- 3. military rule until 1999 but still corruption and crime.

Quick Write paragraph Outline

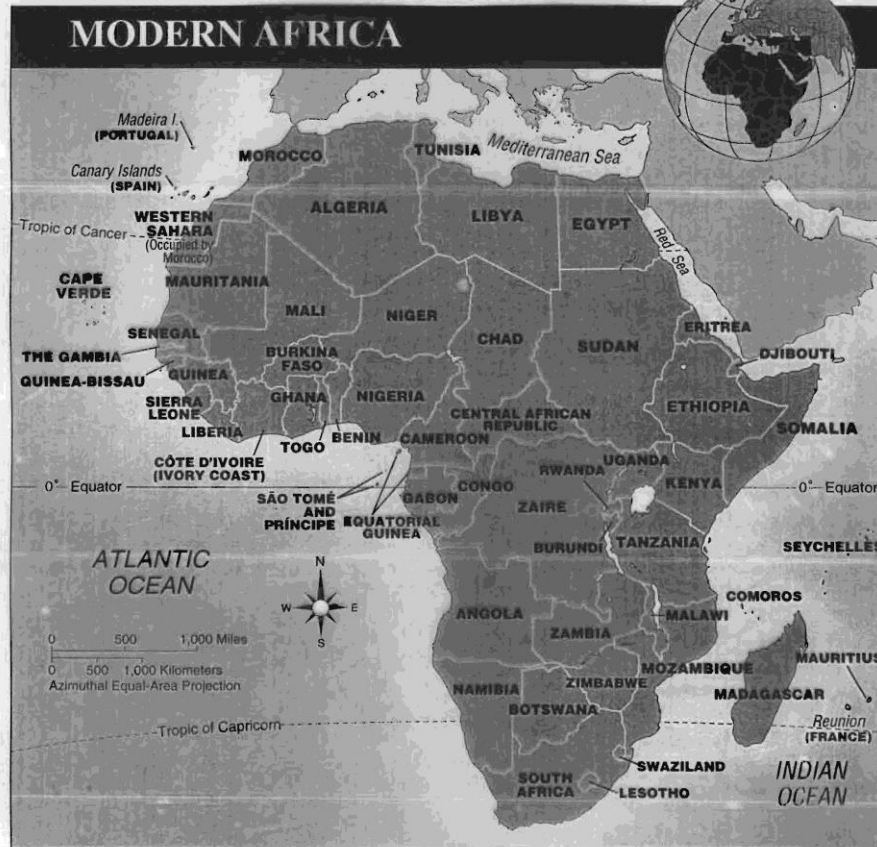
Left side

- Thesis: When Nigeria and _____ became independent they encountered similar/different (choose one) challenges.
- Topic sentence: Nigeria and _____ faced similar/different (choose one) challenges as they became independent.
- Concrete details and evidence: bullet point 2-3 evidence of similar/different (choose one) challenges when becoming independent:

Complete your final Paragraph – 15 points –right side

- Thesis: When Nigeria and _____ became independent they encountered similar/different challenges.
- Topic Sentence:

Modern Africa



F-60